

Prof. Raghuv​eer Parthasarathy
 Dept. of Physics; Univ. of Oregon
 Winter 2014

Physics 161 – Physics of Energy and the Environment
SYLLABUS

INSTRUCTOR	Professor Raghuv​eer Parthasarathy (Par-tha-sa-ra-thē) Office: 362 Willamette Hall, Email: raghu@uoregon.edu
CLASS TIMES	MWF 10:00-10:50am, Willamette 100 <i>Attendance is not required, but is strongly recommended. There is a “clicker-based” participation grade as well as in-class quizzes – see below.</i>
BLACKBOARD	We will be using Blackboard in this course to distribute course materials, and also for on-line assignments. URL: https://blackboard.uoregon.edu/
TEACHING ASSISTANT	Blake Parris , GTF. Email: parris@uoregon.edu
OFFICE HOURS	Prof. Parthasarathy: Wed. 11:00-12:00pm, Fr. 12:30-1:30 12:00-1:00 pm. Blake Parris: Tu. 1:00-2:00pm, Th. 11:00-12:00pm, outside Willamette 72. Please note that <i>office hour times may change</i> , both by request (if particular times are not good for many students) and due to scheduling conflicts of the instructors (e.g. travel). Make use of office hours! Even if you don’t have specific questions, feel free to drop by and chat about course topics.
EMAIL	Email: You can certainly ask questions of me and the teaching assistants by email. I usually respond within 24 hours; I rarely respond to emails that begin “Hey...” or are otherwise poorly constructed.
TEXTBOOK	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There is no required textbook for the course. The lectures plus supplemental readings supplied via Blackboard will be sufficient. • <i>Energy, Environment, and Climate</i> by Richard Wolfson is recommended – it’s a very good, recent book on these topics. I’ve placed a copy on reserve at the Science Library, and can add another if needed. • We’ll also use parts of <i>Sustainable Energy – Without the Hot Air</i> by David MacKay, a remarkable book that quantifies a lot of energy-

related issues. The book is available **free** on-line, at <http://www.withouthotair.com/>.

TOPICS AND AIMS

Modern civilization uses vast amounts of energy. What do we use it for? Is our present rate of energy consumption sustainable? What are its consequences for the environment? How can we intelligently make decisions about energy issues?

We'll explore these questions *quantitatively*, investigating the science behind energy use and putting "real numbers" into our characterization of it. Why? It's easy to have good intentions about energy and the environment, but without quantitative analysis, good intentions alone can't guide important decisions and can often do real harm.

Who are you? By enrolling in this course, I'm assuming it's likely that you care about issues regarding energy and the environment. By being university students, I'm assuming that you'll be the decision-makers of the future – businesspeople, policy makers, or at least voters – who will be faced with complex choices having to do with energy and society. The course is designed for **non-science majors** – there are no science-course prerequisites, and we'll develop the ability to make deep insights with simple math.

We'll examine a variety of topics:

1. Energy: What is it?
2. Energy, Heat, and Thermodynamics
3. Fossil Fuels and their Environmental Impacts
4. Transportation
5. Renewable energy sources (a very brief look*)
6. The Science of Climate, and Climate Change

* We'll only take a brief look at renewable energy sources (wind, solar power, etc.), not because they are unimportant, but rather the opposite: they are important enough to warrant their own course, Physics 162. Historically, many students who take 161 also take 162.

Other goals: We will develop our abilities to think critically and quantitatively about scientific issues. Science, contrary to what you may have been mis-taught in the past, is not about "learning facts" but rather about learning how to investigate and draw logical conclusions. We'll practice this!

HOMEWORK

There will be homework assignments approximately every week. Feel free to discuss the questions with others, but of course, *the work you submit should be your own*. Assignments will mainly be submitted on-line, via Blackboard. Solutions to all the problem sets will be posted – **study** these. No late homework will be accepted.

Some assignments will involve finding and analyzing data. You should be able to navigate the internet and make simple graphs (e.g. with Excel)

Homework grading:

- (1) Each student's lowest score will be dropped from the overall total.
- (2) Due to the large size of the class, we will not be able to comment in detail on your homework when grading it. Because of this, it is especially important to study the problem set solutions.

<p>QUIZZES</p>	<p>There will be some number of quizzes, probably two, approximately 25 min. each, at dates to be determined. (They won't be surprises; you'll get advance notice of at least one class.) The number and timing are vague because I want to use these as short and simple ways to assess understanding of key points as we progress without the heavy weight of a "real" exam. Part or all of the quizzes will be clicker-based (i.e. you'll submit your answers using your clicker.)</p>
<p>CLICKERS</p>	<p>We'll use "iclickers," personal response systems that allow real-time polling and assessment in class. There is a participation grade associated with the clickers, described further in the grading section.</p> <p>Each student needs one clicker, and these need to be the new "iclicker2" devices that look like this:</p>  <p>Clickers can be purchased at the bookstore. If you know someone <i>not</i> enrolled in this course, borrowing their clicker for this class <u>will</u> work fine. If you have an old clicker, this UO site has good information on selling it: http://library.uoregon.edu/scis/clickers/index.html</p> <p>Clicker registration: At the Blackboard site for the course, you'll see a panel in Course Documents in which you can enter your clicker serial number to register it, so that I can identify your clicker with you and assign points. Important note: this is <i>not</i> the same as the registration system at iclicker.com; don't use iclicker.com!</p> <p>Overall score. Clicker points cannot be made up. However, I realize that absences are unavoidable, and so I will rescale the clicker scores so that 90% counts as 100%; i.e. you can miss 10% of the clicker</p>
<p>GRADING</p>	<p>In general, vibrant class participation enhances all students' learning experiences – one of the motivations for "clicker" usage. However, I consider it overly paternalistic to require attendance. Therefore there will be two possible weightings of the various grade components:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Participation (P):</i> In-class "clicker" questions related to the present topic, scored by <i>participation only</i>, not the accuracy of the response. • <i>Homework Assignments (HW)</i> • <i>Quizzes (Q)</i> • <i>Midterm Exams (M)</i> (tentatively <i>Monday, Jan. 27</i> and <i>Monday, Feb. 17</i>) • <i>Final Exam (10:15am-12:15pm Tuesday, Mar. 18).</i> <p>Grading option 1: Q/P/HW/M1/M2/Final = 10/5/25/15/15/30 % Grading option 2: Q/P/HW/M1/M2/Final = 0/0/25/17/18/40 %</p>

	<p>I'll grade each student using both options, keeping the higher score.</p> <p>Overall Grade: A=88-100%; B=76-87.9%; C=64-75.9%; D=52-63.9%; F<52%.</p> <p>Absences. If there is a serious and well-documented reason for missing a quiz or midterm, the final exam will count extra, in place of the missed tests.</p>
<p>LAPTOPS IN CLASS</p> <p>The use of laptop computers in class is not allowed. Why? Several studies, plus past experience, show that students using laptops in class spend a great deal of time on non-class-related activities (surfing the web, playing games, ...) and that these distractions negatively impact both learning and grades. This alone isn't a reason to ban laptops – you're responsible for your own performance in class. <i>In addition</i>, however, studies have shown that non-class-related laptop use distracts and impacts the learning of <i>other students nearby</i>. (E.g. Fried, C. B. <i>Computers & Education</i> 50, 906-914 (2008).) Plus, <i>students</i> have complained to me about the environment created by their classmates laptop use.</p> <p>Taking notes by hand, by the way, is more effective in cementing concepts in your mind. (Note, by the way, that lecture slides are posted on-line, so you don't have to frantically transcribe everything anyway.)</p> <p>In summary, laptops are not allowed in class. The only exceptions will be for people with documented medical needs; please see me if this is the case.</p>	
<p>HOW TO DO WELL IN THE COURSE</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attend class. • Do the homework, and study the solutions. • Work on understanding all the concepts and example questions discussed in the lectures and the homework. “Understanding” does <i>not</i> mean “it sounds like it makes sense to me,” but more deeply, “I could explain this concept to one of my classmates.” • Come to my or the GTF's office hours with questions! • <i>Sleep!</i> Many studies show that sleeping helps both memory and understanding.
<p>STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES</p>	<p>If aspects of the instruction or design of this course result in barriers to your inclusion, please notify me as soon as possible. You are also welcome to contact Disability Services in 164 Oregon Hall, 346-1155.</p>